

1. Simplify each of the following.

- (a) $(3x - 7)^2 = 9x^2 - 42x + 49$
- (b) $(2a^3 - 5b)(2a^3 + 5b) = 4a^6 - 25b^2$
- (c) $\frac{2x - 7}{7 - 2x} = -1$
- (d) $\frac{2x + 6}{18x - 2x^3} = \frac{1}{x(3 - x)}$
- (e) $\frac{6xy - 2y - 3x + 1}{9x^2 - 1} = \frac{2y - 1}{3x + 1}$
- (f) $\frac{3a - 12}{3a + 15} \cdot \frac{5a + 20}{a^2 - 16} = \frac{5}{a + 5}$
- (g) $\frac{7x - 13}{2x - 5} - \frac{7 - x}{2x - 5} = 4$
- (h) $\frac{5}{a - 1} - \frac{6a - 1}{a^2 - a} = -\frac{1}{a}$
- (i) $(a + b)(a^4 - a^3b + a^2b^2 - ab^3 + b^4) = a^5 + b^5$
- (j) $\sqrt{300} - 2\sqrt{75} + \sqrt{12} = 2\sqrt{3}$
- (k) $(\sqrt{5} - 2)^2 = 9 - 4\sqrt{5}$
- (l) $(\sqrt{5} - 2)^3 = 17\sqrt{5} - 38$

2. Rationalize the denominator in each of the following expressions.

- (a) $\frac{4}{\sqrt{7}} = \frac{4\sqrt{7}}{7}$
- (b) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{7} - 3} = -\frac{\sqrt{7} + 3}{2}$
- (c) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{10} + 3} = \sqrt{10} - 3$

3. Find the exact value of $x^2 - 6x + 1$ if $x = 3 - \sqrt{10}$. **2**

4. Factor $2x^2 - 13x + 15$ by completing the square. $\frac{1}{2} \left(x - \frac{3}{2} \right) (x - 5) = (2x - 3)(x - 5)$

5. Factor completely each of the following:

$$(a) 2bnxy - 4anxy + 12anx^2 - 6bnx^2 = 2nx(2a - b)(3x - y)$$

$$(b) 75bm^3 - 150am^3 + 24am^5 - 12bm^5 = 3m^3(2a - b)(2m - 5)(2m + 5)$$

$$(c) 240a^5p - 160a^5q - 15apx^4 + 10aqx^4 = 5a(2q - 3p)(x^2 + 4a^2)(x - 2a)(x + 2a)$$

$$(d) 8b^2 - 42b + 2b^3 = 2b(b - 3)(b + 7)$$

$$(e) 28a^2bp^2 - 2a^2bp - 6a^2b = 2a^2b(2p - 1)(7p + 3)$$

$$(f) 14m + 5m^2 - 3 = (5m - 1)(m + 3)$$

6. Solve each of the following equations. Make sure to check your solutions.

$$(a) \frac{3x - 1}{5} - \frac{7 - x}{3} = x - 2 \quad -8$$

$$(b) 5(x - 2) - (3 - 4x) = 8(x - 2) - (5 - x) \quad \text{identity, all numbers are solution}$$

$$(c) 5p^7 = 20p^6 \quad 0, 4$$

$$(d) \frac{2a + 1}{5} - \frac{7 - a}{2} = -a - 9 \quad -3$$

$$(e) \left| \frac{1}{3}x - 2 \right| - 5 = 11 \quad -42, 54$$

$$(f) (3x - 8) - (4x - 5) = x - 3 \quad 0$$

$$(g) \left| \frac{1}{3}x - 2 \right| + 11 = 5 \quad \text{no solution}$$

$$(h) x^2 - 6x = 1 \quad 3 \pm \sqrt{10}$$

$$(i) 5p^7 = 20p^5 \quad -2, 0, 2$$

$$(j) (-1 - 2x) - (3x + 5)(2x - 1) = 3(1 - 2x)(x - 1) + 7 \quad 0$$

$$(k) m^2 + 55 = 16m \quad 5, 11$$

$$(l) 14 - (2x - 5)^2 = 2x - x(4x - 7) \quad 1$$

7. Graph the straight lines $2x + y = 5$ and $y = -x + 1$ in the same coordinate system.

$$(a) \text{ Use your graph to find the coordinates of the point where the lines intersect. } (4, -3)$$

(b) Use algebraic methods to check your solution for part a).

8. Find an equation of the straight line that is parallel to $7x - y = 10$ and passes through the point $(-3, -4)$. $y = 7x + 17$

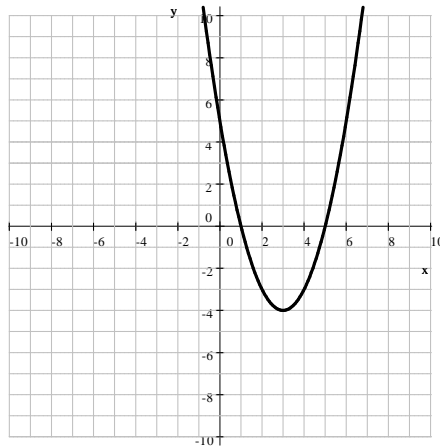
9. Find an equation of the line that is perpendicular to $7x - y = 10$ and passes through the point $(14, 1)$. $y = -\frac{1}{7}x + 3$

10. Find an equation of the line that passes through the points $(5, -2)$ and $(7, 4)$. $y = 3x - 17$

11. Graph the parabola $y = -6x + x^2 + 5$. Clearly label the coordinates of five points on the parabola, including vertex and intercepts.

Vertex: $(3, -4)$ y -intercept: $(0, 5)$ x -intercepts: $(1, 0)$ and $(5, 0)$

5-point-dance: $(1, 0)$ $(2, -3)$ $(3, -4)$ $(4, -3)$ $(5, 0)$



12. Word Problems.

- (a) The population of a town has decreased by 10%. Now there are 7650 residents. Find the original population. **8500**
- (b) The difference between two numbers is 34, their sum is 20. Find these numbers. **-7, 27**
- (c) Ann and Betty are roommates. The monthly rent is \$ 980. The amount paid by Ann is \$ 130 less than twice the amount paid by Betty. How much do they each pay for rent? **\$ 370, 610**
- (d) The price of a TV is \$ 680. If this price was to be changed to \$ 442, what percent of a change does this represent? **35%**
- (e) One side of a rectangle is 5 ft shorter than twice the other side. Find the sides if the perimeter is 32 ft. **7 ft, 9 ft**
- (f) One side of a rectangle is 5 ft shorter than twice the other side. Find the sides if the area is 150 ft². **10 ft, 15 ft**
- (g) The hypotenuse of a right triangle is 82 cm. The difference between the other two sides is 62 cm. Find the sides of the triangle. **18 cm and 80 cm**

13. Find the distance between the points $A(3, -8)$ and $B(-5, 7)$. **17 units**